DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES IN INDIRECT SPEECH:

1. Hari said, "My father is a doctor."

2. Raju said, "Our parents look after us."

3. Mother said, "Oil floats on water."

4. Rahim said, "We are going for a picnic."

5. Reema said, "My mother is a teacher."

6. Zaki said, "It is a cold day."

7. Rita said, "I can drive a car."

8. Ayesha said to Mamta, "I am waiting for a holiday."

9. He said, "I work for Saudi Company."

10. Ayesha said, "I love this country."

11. Sheema said, "I like this music."

12. The girl said, "I am hungry."

13. She said, "I met Reena last night."
Adjectives - Degrees of Comparison

Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of adjectives given within the brackets:

1. Raj is the __________ of the two. (tall)
2. This lesson is ________________ than the last one. (difficult)
3. Rohan is the ____________ boy in the class. (active)
4. Gold is ____________ than silver. (costly)
5. This is the __________ of the three books. (good)
6. Mariya is the ________________ girl in the school. (beautiful)
7. Your paragraph is ____________ than mine. (good)

Write the comparative and superlative forms of these adjectives:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adjective</th>
<th>Comparative</th>
<th>Superlative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) intelligent</td>
<td>____________</td>
<td>____________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) merry</td>
<td>____________</td>
<td>____________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) sad</td>
<td>____________</td>
<td>____________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) wise</td>
<td>____________</td>
<td>____________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) gentle</td>
<td>____________</td>
<td>____________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Underline the adjective and name the degree of comparison they represent:

a) Make less noise. ________________

b) Hari is the most suitable candidate for this job. ________________

c) Today's weather is pleasant. ________________

d) The longest lane has a turning. ________________

Rewrite the sentence in comparative degree using the noun in the brackets:

a) Mr. Stanford is friendly. (Mrs. Stanford )

b) Reema looks healthy. (her sister)

c) The sofa is comfortable. (chair )

d) Helen's room is clean. (Betty's)

Complete each sentence by using the superlative degree of the underlined adjective:

1) Every market is noisy, but this one is the ____________.

2) Silk dresses are pretty, but this one is the ____________.

3) Many students had poor results, but Helen's was the ____________.

4) There are deep wells in the village, that one is the ____________.
Lesson 11- Friends of the Rainforest

I. Circle the odd ones among the following adverbs:
1. listen - quietly safely clearly
2. sing - sweetly clearly clumsily
3. talk - hungrily rudely excitedly

II. Complete the following sentences with the correct words from the table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>lose</th>
<th>shade</th>
<th>quite</th>
<th>cloth</th>
<th>shadow</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. Does your ________________ get longer by evening?
2. The baby was wrapped in a pink soft cotton ________________.
3. The mother sat down in the ________________ of a tree and began to read a new book.
4. He seemed to feel ________________ well and strong.
5. May be he knew he was about to ________________ a good housekeeper.

III. Complete these sentences by choosing the correct adverbs:

1. The three vampires sat, ________________, shaking their heads in disbelief.
   ( fully / occasionally )
2. My father is ________________ tired by the end of the day. (hardly / usually)
3. "______________ mind, dear," said Dorothy. (Sometimes / Never)
4. She ________________ listened to anybody for more than half a minute. (seldom / often)
5. Sofia could ________________ sit still. (hardly / always)

IV. Choose adverbs from the bracket and fill in the blanks:

(often, hardly, never, really,)
1. Reena is a ________________ successful business woman.
2. You can trust her because she ________________ tells lies.
3. I ________________ have any money with me.
4. My friends visit me ________________.

V. Fill in the blanks:

1. There are ________________ different types of hornbills in the world.
2. Cherapunjee in Meghalaya receives the heaviest ________________ in the world.
3. Hornbills pick ________________ trees at the edge of the forest.
4. Hornbills stay with one ________________ for their whole life.
VI. Choose the correct answer from the following table and fill in the blanks:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>farmers</th>
<th>fruits</th>
<th>fleshy part</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. Hornbills carry _________________ in their throat pouches.

2. Hornbills are the natural _________________ of the forest.

3. Hornbills swallow the fruits as whole digesting the _________________.

VII. Answer the following questions in one sentence:

1. Where are hornbills mostly found?
   Ans.___________________________________________

2. Name three animals found in the rainforest.
   Ans.___________________________________________

3. Who takes care of the babies of hornbills?
   Ans.___________________________________________

4. Which birds are the natural farmers of the rain forest?
   Ans.___________________________________________

5. Which is the favourite fruit of hornbills?
   Ans.___________________________________________

PRONOUNS

I. **Rewrite the following sentences replacing the nouns in bold with suitable pronouns.**

1. Gary and I attend the same school.

2. Can you help Jerry and me?

3. The principal is talking to the parents.

4. The snake is a poisonous snake.

5. I have not seen Jack for a long time.

II. **Fill in the blanks with suitable pronouns:**

1. Mary and Susan look alike. ______________ are twin sisters.

2. Here is my pet cat. ______________ likes fish.

3. My friend and I joined the army. ______________ wanted to be soldiers.

4. Nancy is sad today. Let's cheer ______________ up.
5. I am sick. The doctor has given __________ some medicine.
6. Anson is very selfish. Nobody likes __________.

III. **Choose the correct pronoun:**
1. My sister is always very confident of himself / herself.
2. The plant moves itself / myself in the direction of sunlight.
3. All of you must behave yourselves / themselves in the library.
4. I pinched myself / herself and realized I was not dreaming.
5. The elephants are spraying water on themselves / itself to cool down.
6. We don’t need help. We can finish the project myself / ourselves.

IV. **Choose the words and write the possessive pronouns:**
   (mine, theirs, yours, ours, hers, his)
1. This coffee is __________. I ordered it just now.
2. This new bicycle belongs to my cousin David. It is ________________.
3. The police officer asked me, “Is this wallet _____________?”
4. The couple bought the house last year. The house is now __________.
5. Those are her pencils. They are _____________.
6. Our car is red, so this car cannot be _____________.

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**The Country Childhood**

I. **Choose the correct form of the verbs given in the brackets:**
1. This basketball game __________ one of the most entertaining games ever. (are / is)
2. She __________ a lot of homework to complete tonight. (has / have)
3. My sisters __________ their own clothes. (sews / sew)
4. Rupees 10/- __________ the price of one pen. (are / is)
5. Alex __________ two elder brothers. (has / have)
6. Rani ________________ to be upset with her marks. (appears / appear)
7. The mice ________________ to eat cheese. (likes / like)
8. My class ____________ going for a field trip. (are / is)

II. **Change the following words to their plural forms:**
1. box - _____________
2. wife - _____________
3. puppy - _____________
4. brush - _____________
5. leaf - _____________
6. room - _____________
7. tomato - _____________
8. daisy - _____________
9. pitch - _____________
10. loaf - _____________
III. Match the following:
1. red tempered (___)
2. five working (___)
3. good minded (___)
4. short lasting (___)
5. well haired (___)
6. part looking (___)
7. hard time (___)
8. long mistake (___)
9. open star (___)
10. careless behaved (___)

IV. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:
1. ___________________________ is the name of the book written by Nelson Mandela.
2. Nelson played ____________________ and ____________________ with other village boys.
3. The smooth light grey rocks on the hills were used as ____________________.
4. Nelson learnt to win without insulting his ____________________.
5. Nelson's father told him stories of famous ____________________ and ____________________.
6. Nelson learnt that ____________________ and ____________________ would always be rewarded.
7. Nelson's mother spoke of ____________________ and ____________________.
8. Nelson was the ____________________ of South Africa.
9. Nelson worked towards his goals of ____________________ and ____________________.
10. Nelson Mandela was awarded ____________________ in ____________________.

V. Write the meanings of the following words:
1. struggles ____________________
2. slingshot ____________________
3. skilled ____________________
4. bolted ____________________
5. lost face ____________________
6. legends ____________________
VI. **Opposites:**

1. Smooth ❌
2. __________ x poor
3. Reward ❌

**READING COMPREHENSION**

Read the following passage and answer the questions given below.

There are many uses for old items that might otherwise be thrown away. Reusing items is the best way to reduce waste. With a little time and creativity, you can turn trash into treasures.

For example, there is a quick and easy project that can be done with a can. For this project you will need an old can, scissors, glue and coloured paper. First ask an adult to help you remove the top of the can with a can opener. The edge of the can may be very sharp when the top is removed. Carefully wash and dry the can.

Then use the scissors to cut the coloured paper into shapes. You may want to draw the shapes on paper with a pencil before cutting. Otherwise you may cut the paper freehand. Decorate the can by pasting the shapes on the outside of the can. You may also add buttons, glitter or scraps of fabric, if you have these items on hand. The old can is now ready for a new life as a stationery holder or a vase for flowers.

1. What is the best way to reduce waste?

________________________________________________________________________

2. Name four items you need for the project in the passage.

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

3. Why should you ask an adult to help you remove the top of the can?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

4. What are the uses of the old can when the project is complete?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

5. Give a suitable title for the given passage.

________________________________________________________________________
Lesson - 9 Eeyore Loses his Tail (LR)

Q.I Use the words given below to complete the sentences:

[ march, walk, limp, jog, skip ]

1. The distance from the station to the house proved to be a long ____________________________.
2. The school band ____________________________ smartly to the beats of the drum.
3. She was ____________________________ with her ropes.
4. The injury on the leg forced the old man to walk in a ____________________________ manner.
5. ____________________________ is a very good exercise.

Q.II Write True or False:

1. Pooh lived in a place known as 'Five Hundred Acre Wood'. ___________
2. The bear was known by the name ‘Honey The Pooh’. ___________
3. The name of the author’s child was Christopher Robin. ___________
4. The Owl lived at the Chestnuts. ___________

Q.III Fill in the blanks:

1. Pooh thought Chestnuts was very grand because it had both a ____________________________ and a ____________________________.
2. Eeyore ____________________________ about the forest waving his tail so ____________________________.
3. “Eeyore,” he said ____________________________, “I, Winnie the Pooh, will find your tail for you.”

Creative Writing (Do in Revision Notebook)

Q a) Write a paragraph of about 10 to 12 lines on the topic ‘My Most Unforgettable Trip’ using the hints given below.

Hints
1) Where did you visit?
2) How did you prepare for the trip?
3) Describe your journey.
4) Describe the interesting sights, food and people you met.
5) What made the trip so unforgettable?
6) Would you recommend this to your friends?

Q b) Write a paragraph of about 10 to 12 lines on the topic ‘My Favourite Festival’ using the hints given below.

Hints
1) Which is your favourite festival?
2) When do you celebrate it?
3) How do you celebrate your favourite festival?
4) Describe about the special dishes you eat during this festival.
5) Describe about the gifts you receive, meeting friends and relatives, etc.
6) What makes this festival so special?