Q1. Form nouns from the following verbs by adding the suffix -er/-or.

a) act - __________

b) project - __________
c) investigate - __________
d) audit - __________
e) narrate - __________
f) direct - __________
g) accelerate - __________
h) calculate - __________

Q2. Complete the sentences below. Use need or have to with one of the verbs in the box.

1. They __________ leave early.

2. Farmers __________ have supplies of seed, fertilizers, tractors and fuel.

3. You don’t __________ eat that food.

4. They __________ trucks to transport their goods and roads to drive on.

Q3. Rewrite the following sentences by using May.

1. I’m thinking about taking Spanish lessons. ________________

2. It’s possible that Mr. Smith committed a crime. ________________

3. Look at those clouds! __________ in a minute.

4. He is still at work. He __________ late, I am afraid.

Q4. Complete the following sentences with appropriate smell word from the box. [odor, fragrance, perfume, aroma]

1. She gripped the __________ bottle more tightly.

2. The __________ she had smelled earlier hung in the air.

3. Louisiana is justly celebrated for the beauty and __________ of its flowers.

4. They smell __________ the sweet __________ of oats and alfalfa.
Q5. Complete the following text by using adverbial phases of frequency once/ twice/thrice/four times.

1. It reminded her of an Arkansas weather joke she _______ heard.
2. He was _______ re-elected to the post.
3. He never thought ______ about searching the room for something he didn't know existed.
4. She walked into the den ______ and stared at the computer.

Q6. Complete the following sentences with a suitable compound adjective given in the bracket. [three-week, smoke-free, bright-lit, last-minute, well-known]

1. She is a ________ actress.
2. This is a ________ restaurant.
3. I have a ________ week vacation.
4. This was a ________ decision.

Q7. Give reasons for the following. [Use "because"]

1. Problem arises ________
2. Everyone wins in trade ________
3. The oceans shift every day ________

GRAMMAR

Fill in the correct form of the verb — All tenses (Present and Past forms)

1. They ________ in Chicago for 20 years (be).
2. I ________ a wonderful film in the cinema last night. (see)
3. The sun ________ at 6:38 yesterday morning (rise)
4. The sun ________ when the climber reached Mount Everest. (shine)
5. Unfortunately, just as we got to the airport their plane ________ off (take).
6. They ________ to the movies only once in a while (go)
7. I was tired yesterday because I ________ well the night before (not sleep).
8. Sh! Someone ________ to our conversation (listen)!
9. When I left the house this morning, it ________________ (already rain)
10. I think Bob ________________ for London this very moment. (leave)
11. I __________________ up at 7 every morning but this morning I ________________ long and I __________________ up until 8. (get, sleep, not get)
12. I __________________ my watch because it is being fixed (not wear).
13. This __________________ an easy quiz so far (be).
14. They __________________ in an apartment right now because they can’t find a cheap house. (live)
15. Everyone __________________ when the earthquake hit the small town. (sleep)
16. He __________________ by himself since his parents died. (live)
17. I was angry that I __________________ such a stupid mistake (make).
18. He __________________ his job a couple of years ago. (quit)
19. Our daughter __________________ from the university yet (graduate).
20. They __________________ any Christmas cards last year (not send)
21. She __________________ to a doctor once a year for an examination (go)
22. They __________________ about me when I interrupted their conversation. (talk)
23. Nothing much __________________ when I got to the meeting (happen).
24. I __________________ two mistakes in the last quiz. (make)
25. Unfortunately, our team __________________ any games last year. (not win)

Active and Passive Voice

Turn the following sentences from the Active Voice to Passive Voice:-

1. Nurses look after patients.

__________________________________________________________

2. I will never forget this experience.

__________________________________________________________

3. My mother was cooking dinner.

__________________________________________________________


__________________________________________________________

5. The manager will give you a ticket.

__________________________________________________________
6. They/somebody killed the snake with a stick.

7. They don’t allow people to park in front of their gate.

8. She has written a novel.

9. The tiger was chasing the deer.

10. A stone struck me on the head.

11. The workers were digging a canal.

12. I have sold my old car.

13. Somebody stole my pen yesterday.

---

**Literature Reader and Workbook**

1) Match the nouns in column A with the movement verbs in column B.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) Flags</td>
<td>swerve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Leaves</td>
<td>drift</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Cars</td>
<td>stir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) Horses</td>
<td>travel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e) Clouds</td>
<td>flutter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(f) Trains</td>
<td>Gallop</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(g) Snakes: Sway (  )
(h) Trees: Creep (  )

2) Fill in the blanks in the following sentences by using words given below. Change the form of word wherever necessary.
   clatter thud rumble hiss rustle clang patter bang

   i) I could hear the continuous ________________ of cutlery from the kitchen.
   ii) The children heard the leaves ________________ as the hedgehog moved.
   iii) I could hear the thunder ________________ as dark clouds gather in the sky.
   iv) We heard the ________________ of a little child’s feet in the nursery.
   v) Pallavi was so angry that she ________________ the door and ran out.
   vi) When the people of the village heard the church bell ________________, they rushed towards it.
   vii) He fell off the ladder and hit the ground with a dull ________________.
   viii) The steam escaped with a loud ________________ noise.

3) Quote lines from the poem My Bird Sings and write the poet’s name.
   He’s little and brown and wild and shy,

   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________
   __________________________________________

   That my bird sings.
   
   Poet: ____________________

4) Write the root words for the following:-
   i.) Determination: ________________       vi) Preparation: ________________
   ii.) Examination: ________________       vii) Imagination: ________________
   iii.) Exclamation: ________________       viii) Description: ________________
   iv.) Interruption: ________________       ix) Migration: ________________
   v.) Completion: ________________         x) Alteration: ________________

5) Form words of opposite meaning to those given below by adding negative prefix like dis, un and in.
   i) fit: ____________________           vi) efficient: ____________________
ii) appear: ________________  vii) agree: ________________

iii) loyal: ________________  viii) convenient: ________________

iv) just : ________________  ix) familiar: ________________

v) honest: ________________  x) believable: ________________

6) Fill in the blanks by choosing a suitable root word. Add suffix -tion to it. (Remember to make the necessary changes in the spelling)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Invite</th>
<th>explain</th>
<th>describe</th>
<th>complete</th>
<th>alter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i)</td>
<td>The type of ________________ of fungus was written by Botanist.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii)</td>
<td>The ________________ was accepted by our Principal.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii)</td>
<td>We are eagerly waiting for the ________________ of the new library.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv)</td>
<td>My mother sent her new dress to the tailor for some ________________.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v)</td>
<td>The police wanted a ________________ of the criminal.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vi)</td>
<td>When I didn't attend the school for a number of days my Head Master wanted an ________________ for my absence.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Rewrite the sentences using must and have to or has to.

1. Mother: Tom had to wear a uniform for the school.

2. The new sign says: Visitors must report to the security officer.

3. Car. Driver: must possess a driving license so car drivers ________________

4. The students have to report at the examination hall by 10 o'clock.

5. Her parents said: You must be home by eleven. So Radhika ________________

8. Punctuate the following.

a. Anita said to Pooja we should complete this work in an hour
b. he lived his life wisely and honestly

c. Salim Ali the greatest bird scientist of India

d. The tempest is a play written by Shakespeare

e. The yellow throated sparrow uncle millard the boy exclaimed

9. Complete the following sentences with a suitable compound adjective given below

air-conditioned sugar-free top-secret world-famous bullet-proof

record-breaking hand-made sun-tanned

a. This carpet is ______________________ and costs around $500.
b. The athlete _______________________ performance won him the gold medal.
c. Pandit Ravi Shankar was a ______________________ musician.
d. The use of ______________________ is must in Saudi Arabia as the temperature rises very high during summer.
e. People who suffer from diabetes have a ______________________ diet.
f. We use ______________________ paper for printing invitations.
g. Rahul was sent on a ______________________ mission to America.
h. John returned with a ______________________ complexion after his holiday in Kerala.

10. Complete the following text using adverbial phrases of frequency once/twice/thrice/four times etc.

a. My mother bakes a cake ______________________ a month.
b. I visit my dentist ______________________ a year.
c. I brush my teeth ______________________ a day.
d. Aditya comes from boarding school ______________________ a year.
e. He visits his grandparents ______________________ a month.
f. We go to field trip ______________________ a year.

11. Expressing reason using ‘because’.

a. I could not write the exams ______________________
b. Rohit was unhappy ______________________
c. Mr. Kumar stayed at home ______________________
d. I could not read ______________________
e. Rani worked hard ______________________
12. Complete the following sentences with the right form of verbs to make, do, give, have or take.

a. He does not like ____________ risks. So he booked the ticket in advance.
b. Rohit could not ____________ a satisfactory explanation when the teacher asked him why he was late.
c. We want to send our little daughter to the school. We need to ____________ a choice between St Ann’s and St Theresa’s.
d. You should ____________ some stretching before you run.
e. Are you ____________ anything next Sunday?
f. Shall we ____________ a five minutes break?

COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

1. Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

The Emperor Penguin is the world’s largest and tallest penguin. It is also the heaviest penguin, with some individuals recorded at nearly 100 pounds. Adults have a black head, back, tail, and black wings. The under parts are dingy white. The sides of the neck are marked with a large golden or yellow stripe. In addition, there is a varying amount of gold on the upper breast. Like most penguins, the Emperor Penguin has thick, waterproof feathers that cover the entire body except for the bill and feet. The Emperor Penguin is found throughout the Antarctic perimeter. It is the only species of penguin to breed during the Antarctic winter. Breeding takes place about 60 miles from the coast in the Antarctic interior, where temperatures regularly drop to -40 degrees Celsius. The trek from the Antarctic coastline to the breeding grounds was the inspiration for "March of the Penguins". Female Emperor Penguins lay a single egg in May or June. After the egg has been laid, the female must immediately feed in the ocean. First, the egg is carefully transported to the male, who incubates the egg under a brood patch that rests above the feet. Occasionally, the transfer is unsuccessful and the egg rolls onto the ice and instantaneously freezes.

1. Which is the largest and tallest penguin in the world?

2. Where do Emperor Penguins breed?
   a. In the water
   b. Along the coast
   c. South America
   d. The Antarctic interior
3. How many eggs are laid by the female Emperor Penguin?
   a. 3
   b. 1
   c. 2
   d. 0

4. What is the inspiration for “March of the Penguins”?

5. Who incubates the egg?

2. **Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:**

Rainbows are often seen when the sun comes out after or during a rainstorm. Rainbows are caused when sunlight shines through drops of water in the sky at specific angles. When white sunlight enters a raindrop, it exits the raindrop in a different color. When light exits lots of different raindrops at different angles, it produces the red, orange, yellow, green, blue, indigo, and violet that you see in a rainbow. Together, these colors are known as the spectrum. These colors can sometimes be seen in waterfalls and fountains as well.

Did you know that there are double rainbows? In a double rainbow, light reflects twice inside water droplets and forms two arcs. In most double rainbows, the colors of the top arc are opposite from those in the bottom arc. In other words, the order of colors starts with purple on top and ends with the red on bottom. In addition, rainbows sometimes appear as white arcs at night. These rainbows are called moonbows and are so rare that very few people will ever see one. Moonbows are caused by moonlight (rather than sunlight) shining through drops of water.

1. Rainbows are often seen ________________
   a. after the sun sets at night
   b. after a rainstorm
   c. before a rainstorm
   d. when it snows

2. Rainbows are produced when ________________
   a. light exits many raindrops at different angles.
   b. the sun comes out after a storm.
   c. the spectrum causes a rainstorm.
   d. the sun causes a rainstorm.

3. Which of the following IS NOT true?
   b. Rainbows are usually seen after or during a storm.
c. Moonbows are caused by moonlight.
d. Double rainbows are two rainbows that are exactly the same.

4. What question is answered in the last paragraph?
   a. What colors appear in a rainbow?
   b. Why do waterfalls produce rainbow-like spectrums?
   c. How long do rainbows last?
   d. How do double rainbows form?

5. What are the colors appear in a rainbow?

3. Read the poem and answer the questions that follow:
   
   I started on my homework
   but my pen ran out of ink.
   My hamster ate my homework.
   My computer's on the blink.
   I accidentally dropped it
   in the soup my mom was cooking.
   My brother flushed it down the toilet
   when I wasn't looking.
   My mother ran my homework
   through the washer and the dryer.
   An airplane crashed into our house.
   My homework caught on fire.
   Tornadoes blew my notes away.
   Volcanoes struck our town.
   My notes were taken hostage
   by an evil killer clown.
   Some aliens abducted me.
   I had a shark attack.
   A pirate swiped my homework
and refused to give it back.

I worked on these excuses
so darned long my teacher said,
"I think you'll find it's easier
to do the work instead."

-Kenn Nesbitt

1. What kind of animal did the student say ate his homework?
   a. A cat
   b. A dog
   c. A shark
   d. A hamster

2. In the line that reads "My notes were taken hostage," what does "taken hostage" mean?
   a. Kidnapped
   b. Stolen
   c. Destroyed
   d. Lost

3. What blew the student's notes away?
   a. Hurricanes
   b. Cyclones
   c. Clowns
   d. Tornadoes

4. What did the teacher say would be easier than making up excuses?
   a. Doing the laundry
   b. Doing the work
   c. Cooking soup
   d. Using the computer

5. What does the word "abducted" mean?
   a. Bullied
   b. Threatened
   c. Mistreated
   d. Kidnapped
Writing

I. Write a paragraph using the hints given below. Give a title to the paragraph.


II. DIARY ENTRY

1. You are going on a school picnic with your classmates and teachers. You are very excited. The night before the trip you sit down to write your diary. Describe in about 150 words what you have planned for the picnic and how you hope to enjoy yourself there.

2. Imagine you are on a trek with friends and you have taken a wrong path to find yourself alone. Write a dairy entry describing your experience when you were alone in the hills.

II. DIALOGUE WRITING

1. Write a dialogue between you and your father seeking permission to participate in an excursion to Brazil.

2. Write a dialogue between two boys who have just come out of the Examination Hall.