

8. The _____ waterfalls are located on the border between Canada and USA.

a)Angel

b)Niagara

c)Victoria

II.FILL IN THE BLANKS :

(1x8=8 MARKS)

9. Prithviraja III was defeated by Sultan Muhammad Ghori in the year _____.

10. A _____ is a vent in the earth's crust through which molten materials erupt suddenly.

11. Alauddin Khalji constructed a new garrison town named _____ for his soldiers.

12.The _____ is the executive head of the state.

13. Delhi first became the capital of a kingdom under the _____.

14. The deepest mine in the world is in _____.

15. The Parliament is the cornerstone of our _____.

16. Igneous rocks are also called _____.

III.ANSWER IN A WORD OR A SENTENCE:

(1x8=8 MARKS)

17. Who were bandagan?

18. Define Constitution.

19. What is erosion?

20. What do you mean by Legislative Assembly?

21. Define Lava.

22. In a democracy, why do people organize public meetings?

23. What are the two uses of rocks?

24. Name the author of the book "Joothan".

IV. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS BRIEFLY

(3x10=30 MARKS)

25. a) Define dignity.
b) Write a short note on Civil Rights Movement.
26. How Chola temples became a hub of economic, social and cultural life?
27. a) What do you understand by "Tripartite Struggle"?
b) Who were Samantas?
28. How do people who are MLAs become ministers or chief minister?
29. a) Draw the figure of the interior of the earth.
b) Define minerals..
30. What are lithospheric plates? How do they move and why?
31. a) What do you mean by Coalition?
b) What is the purpose of Press Conference?
32. A) How are flood plains formed?
- OR
- B) What are ox-bow lakes?
33. What were the steps taken to ensure that the muqtis performed their duties?
34. a) Define Hinterland.
b) Write a short note on Sher Shah.

V. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN DETAIL

(4x9=36 MARKS)

35. a) What is tarikh/tawarikh?
b) Why is it said that Muhammad Tughlaq's administrative measures were a failure?
36. What are the provisions in the Constitution of India based on equality?
37. A. Explain the different types of rocks. Give examples.
OR
B. Explain rock cycle.
38. How was the administration of Chola Empire organized?
39. a) Who is the head of the state? Who appoints him and why?
b) Define Opposition Party.
40. Describe the revenue system under Alauddin Khalji.
41. a) Define sand dunes?
b) What are exogenic and endogenic forces?
42. How is delta formed?
43. a) What are the two ways by which the government has tried to implement equality?
b) Write a short note on the Civil Rights Act of 1964.